DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

## UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

## ADVANCE MATHEMATICS

## Paper 1

Monday
$13^{\text {th }}$ October 2014

Time allowed:
2 hours and 30 minutes
(8:00am - 10:30 am)

NO EXTRA TIME
(NO OTHER TIME)

Candidates are advised to
fully utilise the allocated time.


## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

To be read by the external invigilator to all candidates.

1. The subject code for Advance Mathematics is 3.
2. There are $\mathbf{8}$ printed pages in the question booklet.
3. An Electronic Answer Sheet for Part A, 2 pages Part B Answer Booklet and a 1 page formula sheet are inserted in the question booklet.
4. There are two parts in this paper. Answer ALL questions.

## Part A: Multiple Choice (Questions 1-30) <br> 30 Marks

This part will be electronically marked.
All answers to the Multiple Choice Part MUST be answered on the ELECTRONIC ANSWER SHEET provided.

Carefully following the instructions, fill in your Candidate Information and Subject Information.

Choose A or B or C or D from the alternatives given and use a HB pencil to shade in the correct letter to each question on the Electronic Answer Sheet.

If you make a mistake, rub the shading out completely using an eraser and shade in your correct alternative clearly.

Part B: Short Answers (Questions 31-50) 20 Marks
Write your name, your school name and your 10-digit candidate number on the Part B Answer Booklet provided.
5. You are required to write only the correct answer in the space provided on the Answer Sheet.
6. Calculators may be used.
7. Answer all questions on the answer sheet. Answers on any other paper including rough work paper and the question paper will not be marked.
8. Correction fluid is not allowed. Where you have made an error, cross out all the working and start on a new line.
9. Graphical Calculators are not permitted.

## Penalty For Cheating Or Assisting To Cheat In National Examinations Is Non-Certification.

PARTA: MULTIPLE CHOICE
(QUESTIONS 1 to 30)
30 MARKS
Answer each question by shading in with HB pencil the circle directly under the correct alternative A, B, C or $\mathbf{D}$. If you make a mistake, rub it out completely using an eraser rubber and shade the correct answer on the Electronic Answer Sheet.

## QUESTION 1

$2.3 \times 10^{-6} \mathrm{~km}$ is equivalent to
A. $\quad 0.00023 \mathrm{~m}$
B. $\quad 0.23 \mathrm{~m}$
C. $\quad 0.0023 \mathrm{~m}$
D. $\quad 2.3 \mathrm{~m}$

## QUESTION 2

We have three numbers 1,2 and 3 . How many possible combinations of two-digit numbers can we make from these three numbers?
A. 3
B. 6
C. 4
D. 5

## QUESTION 3

Two triangles below are similar and all lengths are in centimetres.


The side marked x is
A. 6 cm
B. 4 cm
C. $\quad 9 \mathrm{~cm}$
D. 5 cm

## QUESTION 4

$(x+y)^{5}$ is equal to
A. $x^{5}+10 x^{4} y+5 x^{3} y^{2}+5 x^{2} y^{3}+10 x y^{4}+y^{5}$
B. $x^{5}+5 x^{4} y+10 x^{3} y^{2}+5 x^{2} y^{3}+10 x y^{4}+y^{5}$
C. $x^{5}+5 x^{4} y+10 x^{3} y^{2}+10 x^{2} y^{3}+5 x y^{4}+y^{5}$
D. $x^{5}+5 x^{4} y+5 x^{3} y^{2}+10 x^{2} y^{3}+10 x y^{4}+y^{5}$

## QUESTION 5

The value of the determinant $\left|\begin{array}{cc}-1 & -2 \\ 2 & 4\end{array}\right|$ is
A. -8
B. -7
C. -6
D. 0

## QUESTION 6

Which of the following statement is not true about $\sin \theta$, where $\theta$ is $\frac{2 \pi}{3}$ radians.
A. It has the same value as $\sin \left(\frac{8 \pi}{3}\right)$
B. It has the same value as $\sin 30^{\circ}$
C. It has a positive value
D. It has a negative value

## QUESTION 7

Express $\sqrt{32 a}-\sqrt{50 a}+\sqrt{18 a}$ into its simplest surd form.
A. $2 \sqrt{a}$
B. $4 \sqrt{2 a}$
C. $2 \sqrt{2 a}$
D. $\sqrt{2 a}$

## QUESTION 8

Tom takes 30 minutes to drink his six packs of ice beer.
How long will Tom take to drink a carton of ice beer ( 24 packs), given that he drinks at the same rate?
A. 15 minutes
B. 60 minutes
C. 240 minutes
D. 120 minutes

## QUESTION 9

Express $2 \log _{2} x-\frac{1}{3} \log _{2} 8$ as a single logarithm.
A. $\quad \log _{2} x^{2}$
B. $\quad \log _{2}(2 x)$
C. $\log _{2}\left(\frac{x^{2}}{2}\right)$
D. $\quad \log _{2}\left(2 x^{2}\right)$

## QUESTION 10

Express $\frac{5}{(x+2)(x+4)}-\frac{4}{(x+2)}$ as a single fraction.
A. $\frac{11-4 x}{(x+2)(x+4)}$
B. $\frac{-(11+4 x)}{(x+2)(x+4)}$
C. $\frac{4 x-11}{(x+2)(x+4)}$
D. $\frac{4 x+11}{(x+2)(x+4)}$

## QUESTION 11

Suppose we toss a coin twice. What is the probability of landing two tails?
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{1}{4}$
C. $\frac{1}{6}$
D. $\frac{1}{8}$

## QUESTION 12

The centre and the radius of the circle $(x+1)^{2}+(y-2)^{2}=9$ respectively are
A. $(1,2)$ and 9
B. $(-1,2)$ and 9
C. $(-1,2)$ and 3
D. $(1,2)$ and 3

## QUESTION 13

Let $U=\{n \mid n \in Z, 1 \leq n \leq 10\}$, be the universal set and let $A=\{3,4,5,7,8\}, B=\{2,4,6,8,10\}$. Then the set $A^{\prime} \cup B$ in roster (list) form is given by
A. $\{3,4,5,6,7,8,10\}$
B. $\{2,3,4,5,6,7,8,10\}$
C. $\{1,2,4,6,8,9,10\}$
D. $\{2,6,10\}$

## QUESTION 14

The value of $\sum_{n=1}^{100}(3 n-4)$ is
A. 14,850
B. 14,851
C. 14,750
D. 14,950

## QUESTION 15

Given the system of linear equations
$a_{11} x_{1}+a_{12} x_{2}=c_{1}$
$a_{21} x_{1}+a_{22} x_{2}=c_{2}$
Using Cramer's Rule, the value of $x_{1}$ is given by
A. $\quad x_{1}=\frac{\left|\begin{array}{ll}a_{11} & c_{1} \\ a_{21} & c_{2}\end{array}\right|}{\left|\begin{array}{ll}a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22}\end{array}\right|}$
B. $x_{1}=\frac{\left|\begin{array}{ll}c_{1} & a_{12} \\ c_{2} & a_{22}\end{array}\right|}{\left|\begin{array}{ll}a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22}\end{array}\right|}$
C. $\quad x_{1}=\frac{\left|\begin{array}{ll}a_{11} & c_{1} \\ c_{2} & a_{22}\end{array}\right|}{\left|\begin{array}{ll}a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22}\end{array}\right|}$
D. $x_{1}=\frac{\left|\begin{array}{ll}c_{1} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & c_{2}\end{array}\right|}{\left|\begin{array}{ll}a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22}\end{array}\right|}$

## QUESTION 16

Without using your calculators, given that $\sin \theta=\frac{4}{5}$ when $0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$, the exact value for $\cot \theta$ is
A. $\frac{4}{3}$
B. $\frac{5}{3}$
C. $\frac{3}{4}$
D. $\frac{3}{5}$

## QUESTION 17

The unit vector in the same direction as vector $\underset{\sim}{v}=2 i-5 j+2 k$ is
A. $\frac{-2}{\sqrt{33}} i+\frac{5}{\sqrt{33}} j \sim \underset{\sim}{\sqrt{33}} \underset{\sim}{\sim}$
B. $\quad \frac{-\sqrt{33}}{2} \underset{\sim}{i}+\frac{\sqrt{33}}{5} j-\frac{\sqrt{33}}{2} k$
C. $\quad \frac{\sqrt{33}}{2} i-\frac{\sqrt{33}}{5} j \underset{\sim}{2}+\frac{\sqrt{33}}{2} \underset{\sim}{c}$
D. $\frac{2}{\sqrt{33}} i \sim \frac{5}{\sqrt{33}} j+\frac{2}{\sqrt{33}} k \underset{\sim}{c}$

## QUESTION 18

If $y=3 x^{2}+3 \sin x, \frac{d y}{d x}$ is equal to
A. $6 x+3 \cos x$
B. $6 x-3 \cos x$
C. $\frac{3}{2} x+3 x \cos x$
D. $\frac{3}{2} x-3 x \cos x$

## QUESTION 19

Given that $y=2 x^{2}+x$, the value of $\frac{d y}{d x}$ at the point $x=2$ is equal to
A. 5
B. 17
C. 12
D. 9

## QUESTION 20

The value of $\int_{0}^{1} 2 x d x$ is equal to
A. 0
B. -1
C. 1
D. $\frac{1}{2}$

## QUESTION 21

The solution of the linear inequality $2 x-1 \leq 3 x+3$ on a real number line is
A.

B.

C.

D.


## QUESTION 22

Fully factorise $(y+4)^{2}-(y-2)^{2}$.
A. $(y+4)(y-2)$
B. $(y+2)(y+1)$
C. $12(y+1)$
D. $6(y+1)$

## QUESTION 23

Find the value of $a$ if the polynomial $f(x)=a x^{3}-12 x^{2}+11 x-3$ is divisible by $(2 x-3)$.
A. $a=\frac{3}{2}$
B. $\quad a=2$
C. $\quad a=3$
D. $\quad a=4$

## QUESTION 24

The graph of $y=|x+1|+2$ is best represented by
A.

B.


## QUESTION 25

Given the frequency table below

| Score (x) | Frequency (f) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 5 |
| 2 | 8 |
| 3 | 5 |

What is the mean score?
A. 3.09
B. 2.56
C. 2
D. 8

## QUESTION 26

We have three people James, Mary and Jones. There are two positions vacant to be filled by them, "president" and "vice president".

How many possible ways can the positions be filled by these three people?
A. 3
B. 6
C. 4
D. 5

## QUESTION 27

A pole 10 metres high casts a shadow 4 metres long. At the same time, another pole casts a shadow 14 metres long.

What is the height of the other pole?
A. 36 metres
B. 37 metres
C. 38 metres
D. 35 metres

## QUESTION 28

A vector of magnitude 10 that is oppositely directed to the vector $w=-3 i+4 j$ is given by
A. $-6 i-8 j$
B. $6 i-8 j$
C. $\quad 6 i+8 j$
D. $-6 i+8 j$

## QUESTION 29

The gradient of the parabola $y=x^{2}$ at the point $x=3$ is
A. 6
B. 4
C. 2
D. $\frac{1}{2}$

## QUESTION 30

The value of $\int 2 \sin x d x$ is
A. $2 x \sin x+c$
B. $2 x \cos x+c$
C. $-2 \cos x+c$
D. $2 \cos x+c$

PART B: SHORT ANSWERS
20 MARKS

## Write your answers on the Answer Sheet provided.

## QUESTION 31

Rationalize the denominator of the expression $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}+1}$.

## QUESTION 32

Convert $57 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ to $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$.

## QUESTION 33

A fertilizer mixture contains 2 parts nitrogen, 3 parts potash and 2 parts phosphate by mass.

How many kilograms of potash are in a bag of fertilizer that weighs 49 kilograms?

## QUESTION 34

Write an algebraic equation for the following statement
"The positive difference between the squares of two pronumerals a and b is twice the sum of both."

Note: $b$ is the larger pronumeral

## QUESTION 35

What is the domain of the function $y=\sqrt{1-x}$ ?

## QUESTION 36

How many times does the graph of the parabola $y=4-x-3 x^{2}$ cuts the $x$-axis?

## QUESTION 37

Given the four numbers 4, 5, 6 and 7 .
How many different three digit numbers can be formed from the four numbers?

## QUESTION 38

Consider the contingency table below of 50 women in a group.

| Marital <br> Status | Education level |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Educated | Uneducated |  |
| Married | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| Single | 15 | 35 | 50 |
| Total | 25 | 55 | 80 |

Based on the table, a woman is selected at random.
What is the probability that the woman selected will be an educated woman?

## QUESTION 39

Consider the frequency table below of students' marks

| Marks | Tally | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $30-39$ | I | 1 |
| $40-49$ | III | 3 |
| $50-59$ | N | 5 |
| $60-69$ | IN IN | 10 |
| $70-79$ | III | 3 |
| $80-89$ | II | 2 |
| $90-99$ | I | 1 |

Based on the table what percentage of the students scored marks below 70 ?

## QUESTION 40

Given that the two triangles below are similar.
Calculate the side marked x .


## QUESTION 41

The sector of a circle of radius 5 cm subtends an angle of $\frac{3 \pi}{10} \mathrm{rad}$ at the centre.

Calculate the length of the arc.

## QUESTION 42

Let the universal set U be the set of all integers Z
If $A=\{x \mid x \in Z, x$ is even $\}$ and $B=\{x \mid x \in Z, x$ is odd $\}$

Determine the set $A^{\prime} \cap B^{\prime}$.

## QUESTION 43

Express the $3^{\text {rd }}$ term in the binomial expansion of $(1+4 x)^{7}$ in its simplest form.

## QUESTION 44

Evaluate the ratio of the determinant.
$\frac{\left|\begin{array}{cc}2 & 3 \\ -1 & 4\end{array}\right|}{\left|\begin{array}{ll}5 & 1 \\ 6 & 1\end{array}\right|}$

## QUESTION 45

If $\cos \theta=0.58$, find $\theta$ given that $\theta$ lies between $180^{\circ}$ and $360^{\circ}$.

## QUESTION 46

Calculate the value of $b$ to the nearest centimetre.


## UESTION 47

Given that $a=2 i+j$ and $b=-3 i$.
Find $a+b$.

## QUESTION 48

Find the exact area of the shaded region below.


## QUESTION 49

Given $y=\sqrt{x}$, find $\frac{d y}{d x}$.

## QUESTION 50

Find $\frac{d y}{d x}$ if $y=3 x^{2}-2 \sin x+\frac{1}{2} \cos x$.

